

# **Cape Cod Collaborative Alternative Education Program**

## **BULLYING PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION PLAN**

December, 2010

The following Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan is a comprehensive approach to addressing bullying and cyber bullying. Cape Cod Collaborative (CCC) Alternative Education Program (AEP) is committed to working with students, staff, families, and the community to prevent issues of violence.

### **I. LEADERSHIP**

#### **A. Plan Development**

Through input from the following constituent members, the CCC/AEP is committed to create structures within its programs that promote supportive school environments to reduce barriers to learning. Input from the following members of the Collaborative community was sought in the development of this plan:

- District Liaisons
- Staff (Professional and non professional)
- Parents, Resource Officers, Advocates, Law Enforcement
- Board of Directors Review

Input from these constituents was sought through committee meetings and planning sessions.

The Program Director/Coordinator in conjunction with the Executive Director is responsible for the implementation and oversight of this plan. Implementation of the plan will be in accordance with the CCC *Bullying Prevention and Intervention Time Frame*.

#### **B. Assessing Needs and Resources**

It is the intention of the CCC/AEP to enhance its capacity to prevent and respond to issues of bullying within the context of other healthy school climate initiatives. As part of this process the CCC/AEP will conduct the following.

- ◆ The Clinical Team together with the bullying committee will identify current programs in place throughout the organization that address the social and behavioral well being of our students. Current programs identified include: *Positive Behavior Shaping System, CPI, AEP Health Curriculum, Social Skill Groups, MA Aggression Reduction Center(MARC) K-5 Curriculum , and Adoption of the MARC 6-12 Bullying and Cyber Bullying Curriculum by February 2011.*

- ◆ The Clinical Team will assess the effectiveness of these programs through the monitoring of bullying incident reporting data at regularly scheduled bi-monthly Clinical Team meetings. The Clinical Team will assess the outcomes of those incidents, and

develop/modify/critique the action plan as a result of those incidents that work to prevent reoccurrence.

◆ In addition to the monitoring of bullying incident reporting data, all behavioral incidents reports will be reviewed by the Program Counselors/Coordinators to identify those behaviors that may be characteristic of bullying, and follow up on those behaviors.

◆ Individuals within the CCC/AEP Program will be identified to receive training in issues around bullying that will promote a positive school climate. Following the training of specified staff, opportunities for professional development for all staff will be created to train on methods, curriculum, interventions, reporting and responding to incidents of bullying etc.

◆ The CCC/AEP Bullying Policy subcommittee will present the completed Policy to the CCC Board of Directors for review/feedback and ultimately approval before December 31, 2010.

The intended outcome of the assessment aspect of this plan is to develop, revise, and/or implement policies and procedures to promote a positive school climate and reduce/eliminate the presence of bullying behavior.

The timeline for completion of assessment and feedback is Sept.-December, 2010. The person(s) responsible are the CCC/AEP Administrative and Clinical Team.

### **C. Planning and Oversight**

If a reported incident of bullying occurs the following actions will be taken.

- a. Staff will reports any bullying incident using the CCC/AEP *Bullying Prevention and Intervention Incident Reporting Form*
- b. The report will be reviewed and signed off by the Program Director, Coordinator, or their designee.
- c. Tracking of reported incidences will be conducted by the Program Coordinators/Counselors with noted attention given to targets and aggressors.
- d. Analysis of bullying incidents and their resulting outcomes will be conducted by the CCC/AEP Clinical Team as the incidents occur, as well as in weekly Clinical meetings. During the review process consideration will given to the need for action and prevention plans and/or supports for the needs of targets and aggressors. These plans will be shared and reviewed by all faculty at weekly faculty meetings.
- e. Professional development will be provided by CCC/AEP faculty training in positive school climate, bullying identification and prevention techniques. Information will be shared with all faculty at the first staff meeting in August/September of each school year. Subsequent trainings will take place either in ongoing faculty meetings or classroom meetings.

- f. With input from trained staff, the Clinical Team will identify age and ability appropriate curriculum by December of 2010 with implementation to begin/continue immediately thereafter.
- g. Should the development or implementation of any portion of this plan affect the Board approved Policy Prohibiting Bullying, the Executive Director will bring it to the attention of the Board for consideration.
- h. As a result of the bullying plan and policy, the student handbook will be modified by June, 2011.
- i. The Administrative and Clinical members of the Bullying Prevention Committee will identify parent training opportunities when they convene in October, 2010, and periodically after that.

#### **D. Priority Statements**

The Cape Cod Collaborative Alternative Education Program expects that all members of the CCC/AEP community treat each other in a civil manner with respect for individual differences. CCC/AEP is committed to providing all students with a safe learning environment that is free from bullying and cyberbullying. This commitment is an integral part of our comprehensive efforts to promote learning, and to prevent and eliminate all forms of bullying and other harmful and disruptive behavior that can impede the learning process.

We at CCC/AEP understand that members of certain student groups such as gay/lesbian, bisexual, or transgender, homeless and our students with disabilities may be more vulnerable to becoming targets of bullying, harassment, or teasing in our own programs or in our host school environments. The CCC/AEP will take steps to create a safe, supportive environment for vulnerable populations and provide its students with the skills, knowledge, and strategies to prevent or respond to bullying, harassment, or teasing.

The CCC/AEP will not tolerate any unlawful or disruptive behavior, including any form of bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation, in our school buildings, on school grounds, or in school related activities. We will promptly investigate all reports and complaints of bullying, cyberbullying, and retaliation, and take prompt action to end that behavior and restore the target's sense of safety. We will support this commitment in all aspects of our school community including curricula, instructional programs, staff development, extracurricular activities, and parent or guardian involvement.

## **II. TRAINING and PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

### **A. Annual Staff Training**

The CCC/AEP will provide annual training on bullying prevention and intervention in the August/September orientation and "all faculty" meeting. This training will include, but not limited to:

- an overview of the bullying prevention curricula;
- steps the program coordinator/director will take upon receipt of a report of bullying or retaliation;
- faculty responsibilities to report and appropriately respond to any act of bullying or reported bullying

Staff members hired after the start of the school year will be trained within the first month of employment by the Clinical Team members.

**B. Ongoing professional development.**

Professional development will be offered to faculty to build the skills of faculty members to prevent, identify, and respond to bullying. This training will be delivered through faculty meetings and/or classroom meetings by the identified CCC/AEP Clinician(s) who have received extensive training on the subject matter. The content of the trainings will include the following:

- ◆ Developmentally appropriate strategies to prevent bullying.
- ◆ Developmentally appropriate strategies for immediate, effective interventions to stop bullying incidents.
- ◆ Information regarding the complex interaction and power differential that can take place between and among an aggressor, target, and witnesses to the bullying.
- ◆ Research findings on bullying, including information about specific categories of students who have been shown to be particularly at risk for bullying in the school environment.
- ◆ Information on the incidence and nature of cyber bullying; and
- ◆ Internet safety issues as they relate to cyberbullying.

Professional development will also address ways to prevent and respond to bullying or retaliation for students with disabilities that must be considered when developing students IEPs, with particular focus on students whose disability affects social skills development. All professional staff will receive written notification from Program Coordinators/Director at the onset of each school year. As the program coordinators/director attend all IEP Team meetings, it will be the responsibility of the Program Coordinators along with the Out of District Coordinators to ensure this topic of social skill development is addressed by the Team and changes are made to the IEP as appropriate and with input from the Team to promote skill development.

Additional areas identified by the school or district for professional development include:

- promoting and modeling the use of respectful language;
- fostering an understanding of and respect for diversity and difference;
- building relationships and communicating with families;
- constructively managing classroom behaviors;
- using positive behavioral intervention strategies;
- applying constructive disciplinary practices;

- teaching students skills including positive communication, anger management, and empathy for others;
- engaging students in school or classroom planning and decision-making; and
- maintaining a safe and caring classroom for all students.

**C. Written notice to staff**

The Board Approved Policy Prohibiting Bullying along with this plan will be available to CCC/AEP staff on the CCC website. CCC/AEP staff will be notified as such during the annual training to be held at the beginning of each school year.

**III. ACCESS to RESOURCES and SERVICES**

A key aspect of promoting positive school climates is ensuring that the underlying emotional needs of targets, aggressors, families and others are addressed. If a student has been identified as a target or as an aggressor the following supports will be made available.

**A. Identifying Resources**

Cape Cod Collaborative AEP educational programs offer support to students in a protected environment with small class sizes (5-7 students) with a high teacher to student ratio (1:2-3 in the elementary, middle and high school classes). All staff are highly trained to work with students with disabilities. In addition to teaching staff, students also have access to counseling through the CCC/AEP Adjustment Counselors/LMHC's. Many of the students in the CCC/AEP programs also receive services through private agencies outside of the Collaborative. Collaborative staff routinely solicit releases to directly communicate with outside providers. Should a student require additional counseling or agency resources CCC staff will work closely with families to identify need, and available community resources.

- CCC/AEP has an identified list of resources for families of students with disabilities which is available through their Program Coordinators/Director.
- Built into CCC/AEP program are regularly scheduled parental contacts; these contacts provide a mechanism for parents in need of additional supports/information.
- Also available to parents is the CCC/AEP Parent Advisory Group and Resource meetings designed to inform parents of a variety of topics and available supports related to school and home issues.
- Program coordinators/director will work with families to identify needs and to make connections to outside agencies, either directly or through the sending school district.
- By June, 2011 CCC/AEP, will identify useful local agency resources, which will be put on the CCC website

## **B. Counseling and other services.**

As indicated above, counseling services are available for all students in CCC/AEP. Should behavioral incident reports or bullying incident reports indicate a need for further counseling supports, the Program Coordinators/Director will make an immediate referral to one of the CCC/AEP counselors. Additionally, positive behavioral support plans may be developed or modified based upon incident reporting through the intervention support of the program counselor, coordinator, or director. It is at the discretion of the program coordinator/director, classroom staff, and counselors to develop a plan for involving, teaching parents relative to behaviors.

- Should acts of bullying occur, faculty will identify common times students are together and work to separate students whenever possible.
- The identified aggressor will receive increased adult supervision.
- Program coordinators/director will refer students to counseling as appropriate.
- Counselors, along with Program Coordinators/Director will work with families to identify an action plan with a built in re-evaluation period.
- The need for a behavior management plan will be assessed and implemented as needed.
- If the bullying behavior becomes a pattern, it will be addressed in the student's IEP.

## **C. Students with disabilities**

As a special education service provider, the Cape Cod Collaborative faculty is sensitive to the needs of its students and families. The Program Director has made available to staff the DESE *Technical Assistance Advisory SPED 2011-1: Bullying Prevention and Intervention*. Together with each District's Out of District Coordinator Program Coordinators/Counselors will direct the Team to consider the student's social skills and identify behaviors that affect the student's learning, the learning of others, and the student's ability to interact with others in positive ways.

During the evaluation process, the Team will gather data and information relative to a student's social skills. That data will be used as a source for discussion of potential student supports.

## **D. Referral to outside services**

- Staff will refer students to an outside agency as warranted. The determination will be made on an individual basis.

#### **IV. ACADEMIC and NON-ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES**

- ◆ In December, the Director/Coordinators will assess current instruction on bullying prevention in each grade and begin implementation during the month of January in any group not already participating.
- ◆ Self-advocacy will be taught to all students at all levels to know their disability and how to have a voice.

##### **A. Specific bullying prevention approaches.**

Bullying prevention curricula will be informed by current research which, among other things, emphasizes the following approaches:

- using scripts and role plays to develop skills;
- empowering students to take action by knowing what to do when they witness other students engaged in acts of bullying or retaliation, including seeking adult assistance;
- helping students understand the dynamics of bullying and cyberbullying, including the underlying power imbalance;
- emphasizing cyber-safety, including safe and appropriate use of electronic communication technologies;
- enhancing students' skills for engaging in healthy relationships and respectful communications; and
- engaging students in a safe, supportive school environment that is respectful of diversity and difference.

Each year, classroom staff will instruct students in age appropriate and developmentally appropriate language to recognize bullying and to take the necessary steps to respond and report to such acts.

##### **B. General teaching approaches that support bullying prevention efforts.**

The following approaches are integral to establishing a safe and supportive school environment. These underscore the importance of our bullying intervention and prevention initiatives:

- setting clear expectations for students and establishing school and classroom routines;
- creating safe school and classroom environments for all students, including students with disabilities, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender students, and homeless students;
- using appropriate and positive responses and reinforcement, even when students require discipline;
- using positive behavioral supports;
- encouraging adults to develop positive relationships with students;

- modeling, teaching, and rewarding pro-social, healthy, and respectful behaviors;
- using positive approaches to behavioral health, including collaborative problem-solving, conflict resolution training, teamwork, and positive behavioral supports that aid in social and emotional development;
- using the Internet safely; and
- supporting students' interest and participation in non-academic and extracurricular activities, particularly in their areas of strength.

**V. POLICIES and PROCEDURES for REPORTING and RESPONDING to BULLYING and RETALIATION**

**A. Reporting bullying or retaliation.**

Reports of bullying or retaliation may be made by staff, students, parents or guardians, or others, and may be oral or written. Oral reports made by or to a staff member shall be recorded in writing. A school or district staff member is required to report immediately to the program director or designee any instance of bullying or retaliation the staff member becomes aware of or witnesses. Reports made by students, parents or guardians, or other individuals who are not school or district staff members, may be made anonymously. The school or district will make a variety of reporting resources available to the school community including, but not limited to, an Incident Reporting Form, a voicemail box, a dedicated mailing address, and an email address.

1. Reporting by staff. A member of the CCC/AEP, including, but not limited to, an educator, administrator, school nurse, cafeteria worker, custodian, bus driver, athletic coach, advisor to an extracurricular activity or paraprofessional, shall immediately report any instance of bullying or retaliation he/she has witnessed or become aware of to the school Director/Coordinator or designee.

2. Reporting by students, parents or guardians, and others. The Cape Cod Collaborative expects students, parents/guardians, and others who witness or become aware of an instance of bullying or retaliation involving a student to report it to the program Director/Coordinator or designee as soon as possible. An individual may make an anonymous report of bullying or retaliation, however, no disciplinary action may be taken against a student solely on the basis of an anonymous report. A student who knowingly makes a false accusation of bullying or retaliation shall be subject to disciplinary action.

**B. Responding to a report of bullying or retaliation.**

1. Safety. Before fully investigating the allegations of bullying or retaliation, the program Director/Coordinator or designee will take steps to assess the need to restore a sense of safety to the alleged target and/or to protect the alleged target from possible further incidents. Responses to promote safety may include, but not be limited to, creating a personal safety plan; pre-determining seating arrangements for the target and/or the aggressor in the classroom, at lunch, or on the bus; identifying a staff member who will act as a "safe person" for the target; and

altering the aggressor's schedule and access to the target. The program Director/Coordinator or designee will take additional steps to promote safety during the course of and after the investigation, as necessary. Additionally, the program Director/Coordinator or designee will implement appropriate strategies for protecting from bullying or retaliation a student who has reported bullying or retaliation, a student who has witnessed bullying or retaliation, a student who provides information during an investigation, or a student who has reliable information about a reported act of bullying or retaliation.

2. Obligations to notify others.

a. Notice to parents or guardians.

The program Director/Coordinator or designee will notify the parent/guardian of the alleged target and the alleged aggressor of a report of bullying or retaliation once the outcome of an investigation has been determined. If the alleged target and alleged aggressor attend different schools, the program coordinator/director receiving the report shall inform the principal/program director of the other student's school, who shall notify the student's parents of the report and procedures

b. Notice to another school district.

If an incident of bullying or retaliation involves students from more than one school district, charter school, non-public school, approved private day or residential school or collaborative school and the Cape Cod Collaborative is the first to be informed of the bullying or retaliation, then the Director of the Cape Cod Collaborative or designee must, consistent with state and federal law, promptly notify the appropriate administrator of the other school district or school so that both may take appropriate action. The administrator representative for the Collaborative and the notified school/district will determine if a joint meeting or conference would facilitate appropriate resolution to the conflict based on the circumstances presented.

c. Notice to law enforcement.

At any point after receipt of a report of bullying or retaliation, or during or after an investigation, if the CCC/AEP program Director/Coordinator or designee has a reasonable basis to believe that the incident may involve criminal conduct, the CCC/AEP program Director/Coordinator or designee will notify the local law enforcement agency. In addition, if an incident of bullying or retaliation occurs on school grounds and involves a former student under the age of 21 who is no longer enrolled in a local school district, charter school, non-public school, approved private day or residential school or collaborative school, the Director of the CCC/AEP or designee will notify local law enforcement if s/he believes that criminal charges may be pursued.

### **C. Investigation.**

The program Director/Coordinator or designee shall investigate promptly a report of bullying or retaliation, giving consideration to all the circumstances at hand, including the nature of the allegations and the ages of the students involved. The following are general guidelines for responding to a report of bullying or retaliation. The guidelines will be adapted as necessary to respond appropriately to the complaint.

Pre-Investigation: Even before fully investigating allegations of bullying or retaliation, Collaborative personnel will consider whether there is a need to take immediate steps to support the alleged target and/or protect the alleged target from further potential incidents of concern. In taking any such action, however, the rights of both the alleged target and alleged aggressor must be considered.

Written statement of the complaint: The investigator will seek to determine the basis of the complaint, gathering information from the complainant, including such matters as: what specifically happened, who committed the alleged acts, who was present or may have information about the events, when the events occurred (date, time of day), and where the events occurred.

It is helpful to have these facts in writing. If age appropriate, the complainant may be asked to put the complaint in writing and to sign and date it. If the complainant cannot or chooses not to write a complaint, the investigator will record the allegations, read them to the complainant to confirm accuracy, and ask the complainant to sign the document. If the complainant cannot or chooses not to sign, the investigator may sign and date the document her/himself.

Interviews: Once the allegations of the complainant are established, the investigator will gather other evidence, which often involves interviews of the alleged aggressor and/or other witnesses. If appropriate, the investigator should remind the alleged aggressor and witnesses that retaliation against persons whom they believe might have reported the incidents or cooperated with the investigation is strictly prohibited and will result in disciplinary action.

Confidentiality: The confidentiality of the complainant and the other witnesses will be maintained to the extent practicable given the Collaborative's obligation to investigate and address the matter. The names of individuals involved will not be released to other parties.

### **D. Determinations.**

The Program Director/Coordinator or designee will make a determination based upon all of the facts and circumstances. If, after investigation, bullying or retaliation is substantiated, the Program Director/Coordinator or designee will take steps

reasonably calculated to prevent recurrence and to ensure that the target is not restricted in participating in school or in benefiting from school activities. The Program Director/Coordinator or designee will: 1) determine what remedial action is required, if any, and 2) determine what responsive actions and/or disciplinary action is necessary.

Depending upon the circumstances, the Program Director/Coordinator or designee may choose to consult with the students' teacher(s) and/or school counselor, and the target's or aggressor's parents or guardians, to identify any underlying social or emotional issue(s) that may have contributed to the bullying behavior and to assess the level of need for additional social skills development.

The Program Director/Coordinator or designee will promptly notify the parents or guardians of the target and the aggressor about the results of the investigation and, if bullying or retaliation is found, what action is being taken to prevent further acts of bullying or retaliation. All notice to parents must comply with applicable state and federal privacy laws and regulations. Because of the legal requirements regarding the confidentiality of student records, the Program Director/Coordinator or designee cannot report specific information to the target's parent or guardian about the disciplinary action taken unless it involves a "stay away" order or other directive that the target must be aware of in order to report violations.

## **E. Response to bullying.**

### **1. Teaching Appropriate Behavior Through Skills-building**

Upon the Program Director/Coordinator or designee determining that bullying or retaliation has occurred, the law requires that the school or district use a range of responses that balance the need for accountability with the need to teach appropriate behavior. M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O(d)(v). Skill-building approaches that the Director or designee may consider include:

- offering individualized skill-building sessions based on the school's/agency's anti-bullying curricula;
- providing relevant educational activities for individual students or groups of students, in consultation with clinicians/counselors and other appropriate school personnel;
- implementing a range of academic and nonacademic positive behavioral supports to help students understand pro-social ways to achieve their goals;
- meeting with parents and guardians to engage parental support and to reinforce the anti-bullying curricula and social skills building activities at home;
- adopting behavioral plans to include a focus on developing specific social skills; and
- making a referral for evaluation.

### **2. Taking Disciplinary Action**

If the Program Director/Coordinator or designee decides that disciplinary action is appropriate, the disciplinary action will be determined on the basis of facts found by the investigator, including the nature of the conduct, the age of the student(s) involved, and the need to balance accountability with the teaching of appropriate behavior. Discipline will be consistent with the Plan and with the student's individual behavior plan and/or IEP.

Discipline procedures for students with disabilities are governed by the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEA), which should be read in cooperation with state laws regarding student discipline.

If the program Director/Coordinator or designee determines that a student knowingly made a false allegation of bullying or retaliation, that student may be subject to disciplinary action.

### 3. Promoting Safety for the Target and Others

The Program Director/Coordinator or designee will consider what adjustments, if any, are needed in the school environment to enhance the target's sense of safety and that of others as well. One strategy that the Program Director/Coordinator or designee may use is to increase adult supervision at transition times and in locations where bullying is known to have occurred or is likely to occur.

Within a reasonable period of time following the determination and the ordering of remedial and/or disciplinary action, the Program Director/Coordinator or designee will contact the target to determine whether there has been a recurrence of the prohibited conduct and whether additional supportive measures are needed. If so, the Director or designee will work with appropriate school staff to implement them immediately.

## **VI. COLLABORATION with FAMILIES**

- A. Parent education and resources. CCC/AEP parents will be eligible to attend local trainings through their sending districts as sponsored by the local PTO, PTA, School Councils, Special Education Parent Advisory Council, or similar organizations. In addition, CCC/AEP parents will be notified by Clinicians/Counselors when students are receiving curriculum instructions around this topic. Individual parent trainings will be provided by CCC on a case specific basis.
- B. Notification requirements. Each year in the beginning of school year and throughout the year as students are admitted to the CCC/AEP the Parent Handbook and the Student Handbook, will inform parents or guardians of enrolled students about the anti-bullying curricula that are being used. This notice will include information about the dynamics of bullying, including cyberbullying and online safety, as well as the student-related sections of the Plan and the CCC/AEP's Internet safety policy. CCC

will post the Plan and related information on its website.

## VII. **PROHIBITION AGAINST BULLYING and RETALIATION**

Acts of bullying, which include cyberbullying, are prohibited:

- (i) on school grounds and property immediately adjacent to school grounds, at a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function, or program whether on or off school grounds, at a school bus stop, on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased, or used by a school district or school; or through the use of technology or an electronic device owned, leased, or used by a school district or school, and
- (ii) at a location, activity, function, or program that is not school-related through the use of technology or an electronic device that is not owned, leased, or used by a school district or school, if the acts create a hostile environment at school for the target or witnesses, infringe on their rights at school, or materially and substantially disrupt the education process or the orderly operation of a school.

Retaliation against a person who reports bullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying is also prohibited.

As stated in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, nothing in this Plan requires the district or school to staff any non-school related activities, functions, or programs.

## VIII. **DEFINITIONS**

Aggressor is a student who engages in bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation.

Bullying, as defined in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, is the repeated use by one or more students of a written, verbal, or electronic expression or a physical act or gesture or any combination thereof, directed at a target that:

- i. causes physical or emotional harm to the target or damage to the target's property;
- ii. places the target in reasonable fear of harm to himself or herself or of damage to his or her property;
- iii. creates a hostile environment at school for the target;
- iv. infringes on the rights of the target at school; or
- v. materially and substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school.

Cyberbullying, is bullying through the use of technology or electronic devices such as telephones, cell phones, computers, and the Internet. It includes, but is not limited to, email, instant messages, text messages, and Internet postings. See M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O for the legal definition of cyberbullying.

Hostile environment, as defined in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, is a situation in which bullying causes the school environment to be permeated with intimidation, ridicule, or insult that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to alter the conditions of a student's education.

Retaliation is any form of intimidation, reprisal, or harassment directed against a student who reports bullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying.

Faculty/Staff includes, but is not limited to, educators, administrators, counselors, school nurses, cafeteria workers, custodians, bus drivers, athletic coaches, advisors to extracurricular activities, support staff, or paraprofessionals.

Target is a student against whom bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation has been perpetrated.

## **IX. RELATIONSHIP to OTHER LAWS**

Consistent with state and federal laws, and the policies of the school or district, no person shall be discriminated against in admission to a public school of any town or in obtaining the advantages, privilege and courses of study of such public school on account of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, or sexual orientation. Nothing in the Plan prevents the school or district from taking action to remediate discrimination or harassment based on a person's membership in a legally protected category under local, state, or federal law, or school or district policies.

In addition, nothing in the Plan is designed or intended to limit the authority of the school or district to take disciplinary action or other action under M.G.L. c. 71, §§ 37H or 37H½, other applicable laws, or local school or district policies in response to violent, harmful, or disruptive behavior, regardless of whether the Plan covers the behavior.

Please note that incidents of bullying may, in addition to being a violation of this policy, constitute a violation of civil rights laws including but not limited to Title II, Title VI, Title IX, and Section 504. Please see the anti-discrimination/harassment policies of the Cape Cod Collaborative for further information.